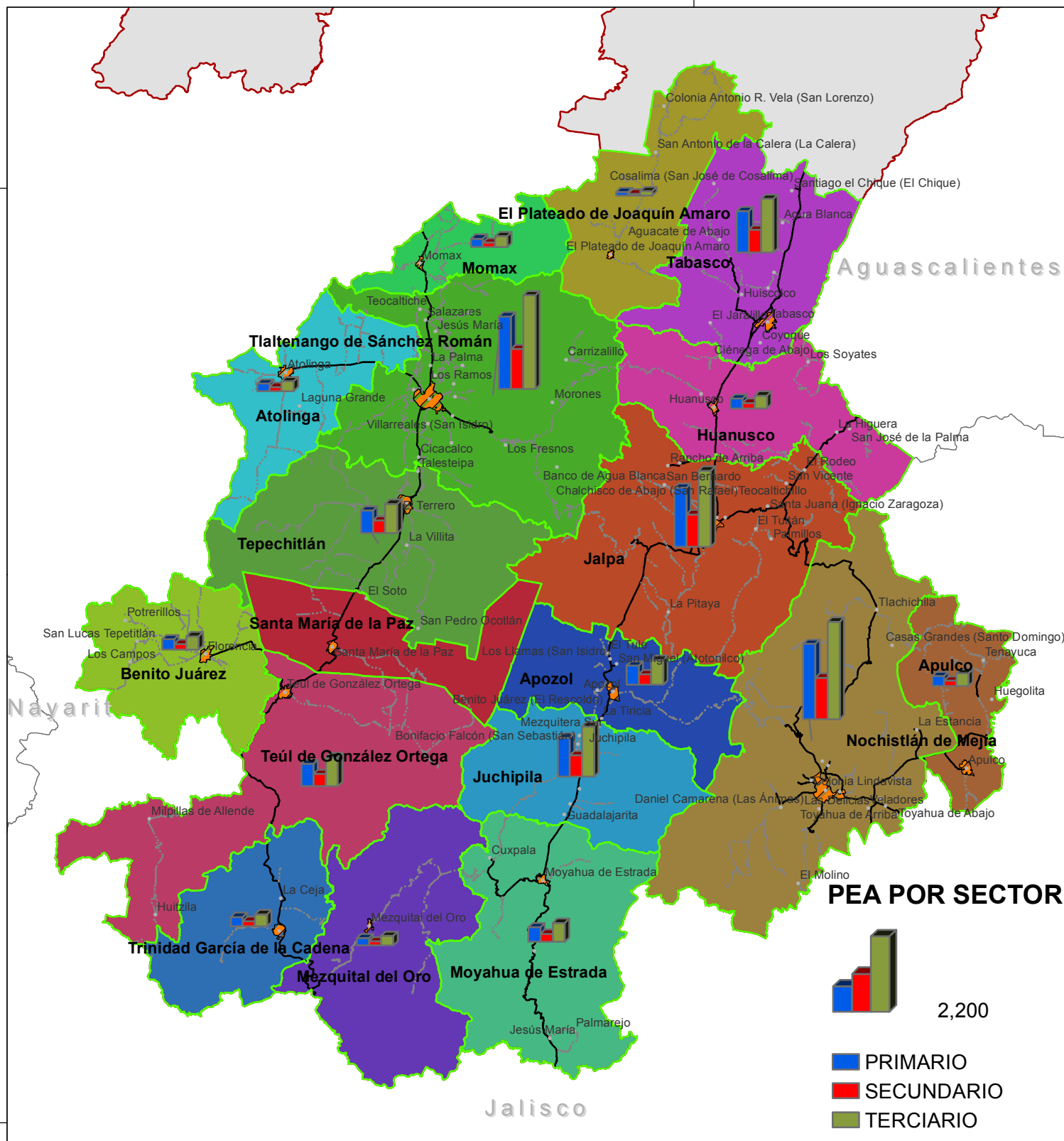


22°N

22°N



103°W

21°N

