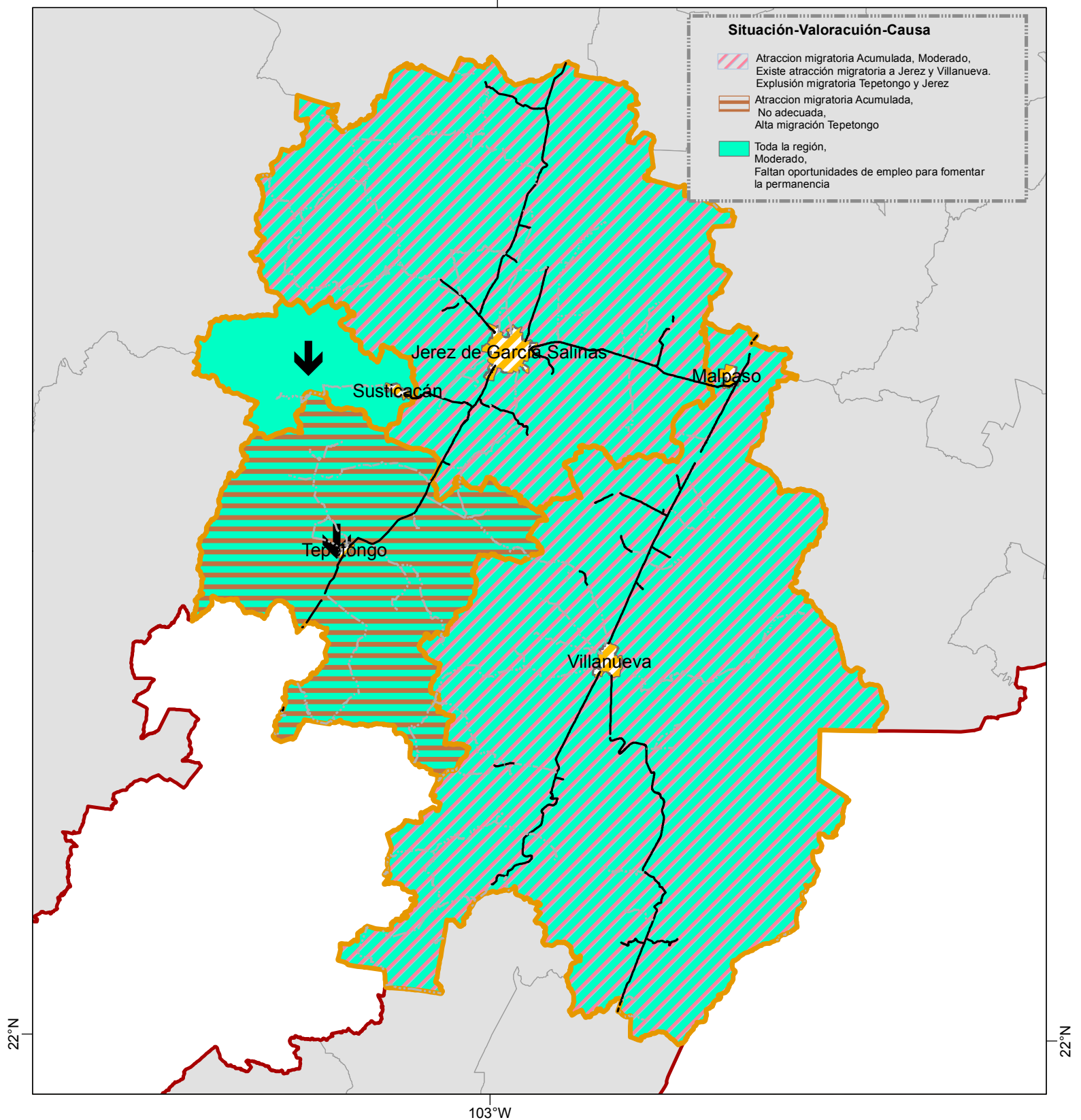




22°N

22°N

103°W

